

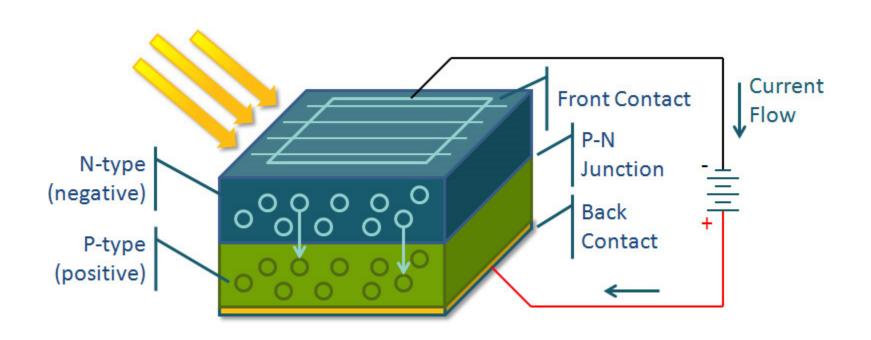
## An Introduction to Solar Panels used for Residential Power.

#### **Vocabulary**:

**Photovoltaic** - Solar panels convert visible sunlight to renewable electrical energy and are often called photovoltaic modules (PV) or solar modules.

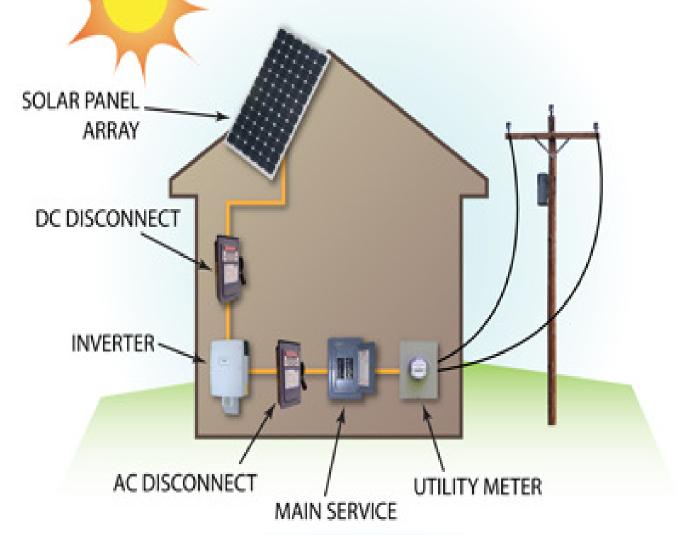
**Solar Hot Water** – water or a fluid is heated by the sun and transferred to domestic hot water or heating system.

## How a solar photovoltaic panel works



## Parts of a Solar PV System

- Solar Panels
- Mounting System
- Inverter
- System Meter – revenue grade
- DC and AC disconnects
- Unitil Net Meter



### What is an SREC?

#### Solar Renewable Energy Credit

- Bought by Electric Utilities
- Produced by owners of Solar Panels
- 1 SREC = 1 Mwh of power
- Regular registration of all power produced MassCEC site for entry of data
- Sell or allow an aggregator to sell

SREC's are sold on a spot market or through long-term sales

# To learn more about the technology go to:

www.altestore.com

All sorts of webinars and tutorials

### **Energy Efficiencies**

Solar is expensive – reduce cost of system by reducing what you need.

- Reduce usage energy efficient appliances and lights
- Reduce loss insulate, caulk, tighten
- Cut costs newer technologies for efficient heating/cooling
- Lots of other small changes add up
- MassSave.com for a free energy audit.

## How will Solarize Ashby work?

- Pre-selected installer
- Agreed upon pricing
- Tiered pricing decreases with increase in installations
- Free site assessment
- Free quote
- Home owner signs a contract with the installer
- Installer may have financing options
- System will be in-service before 12/31/16 qualify for 30% Federal Tax credit
- Some assistance with applying for low interest loans, tax credits and SREC's.

#### Time Line

$\longrightarrow$		

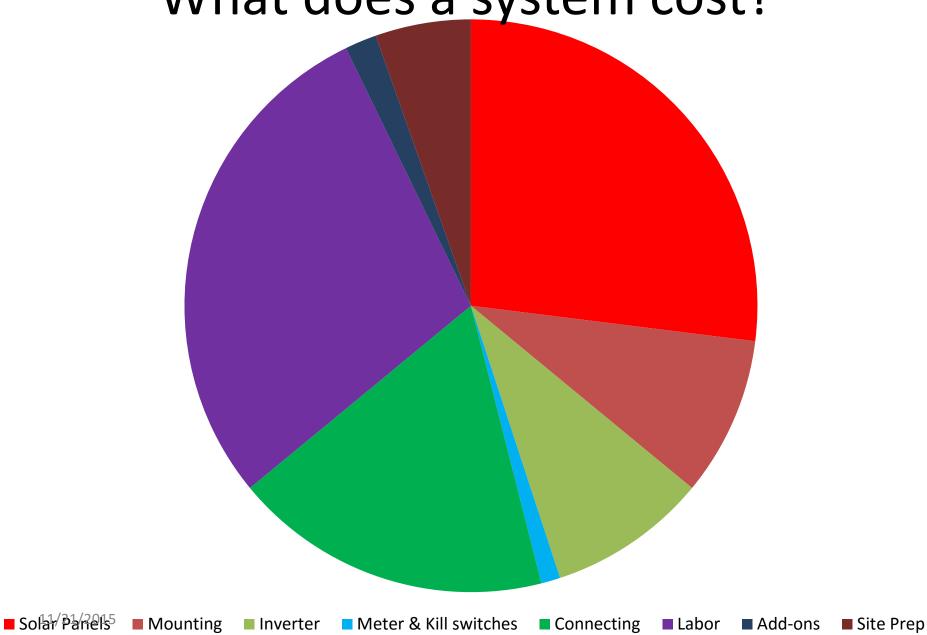
RFQ for Solar Installers: Released	November, 2015
Announce Selected Solar PV Installer	January 2016
Meet the Installer Presentations	February 2016
Customer Sign-Up Period Begins	February 2016
Customer Sign-Up Period Ends	September 30, 2016
Deadline for Systems to be placed in service	December 31, 2016

## What does a system cost?

Depends on the size.

- Panels \$.89 1.5/w
  Roughly \$250 \$350/panel
- Mounting System roof, ground, pole \$.20 - .50/w
- Inverter per panel or per system \$.20 .50/w
- Meters and kill switches \$200-\$300
- Connecting \$50 \$5,000 depending on distance and trenching and wire required.
- Labor installers, electricians, etc.
  \$2,500 \$6,000
- 5kW system \$17,500 \$20,000

What does a system cost?



#### Incentives available to decrease the cost

- Low Interest loans through MassCEC
- 30% Federal Tax credit for all systems in-service by 12/31/16
- \$1,000 Mass State Tax credit
- SREC's paid back to owner of the system for each 1 Megawatt hour of power produced

- \$17,500 system \$3.5/w 5kW system
  30% tax credit = \$5,250
  Mass Tax credit = \$1,000
  Total System cost = \$11,250
- Electricity Savings
  \$150/mo. x 12 = \$1,800
  Total paid last year = \$270
  Savings = \$1,530/yr
- SREC's 7 megawatts produced  $7 \times $250 = $1,750/yr*$
- Annual savings = \$3,280

System Paid off = \$11,250/3,280 = 3.43 years

### Life of the System?

Panels have a 25 year guarantee for production of at least 80% of the original energy

10 year warranty (at least) from the installer on installations

10 year warranty on the inverter.

So, for a few years of electricity cost, you get another 20+ years of electricity at a fraction of the cost.